The background of the cover is a faded, light-colored image of the Wisconsin State Capitol building, showing its prominent dome and classical architectural details. At the top of the page, there is a decorative red and white wavy border.

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Hate Crime in Wisconsin 2008

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Background

This report, prepared by OJA's Statistical Analysis Center (SAC), is a collection of hate crime data reported to Wisconsin law enforcement agencies in 2008. It contains detailed information on hate crime volume, trends, bias motivations, victims, and offenders.

Hate crime data is collected through Wisconsin's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program and contains criminal offenses that are motivated, in whole or in part, by an offender's bias against a race, religion, sexual orientation, ethnicity/national origin, or disability. Because of the subjectivity of determining motivation, law enforcement agencies should only report a hate crime when an investigation reveals sufficient evidence that an offender's actions were motivated, in whole or in part, by his or her bias.

The law enforcement agencies that participate in hate crime reporting through the UCR program collect details about an offender's bias motivation associated with 11 offense types already being reported via Summary-Based Reporting (SBR): murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation (crimes against persons); and robbery, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/damage/vandalism (crimes against property). The law enforcement agencies that participate in the UCR Program via the Wisconsin Incident-Based Reporting System (WIBRS) collect data about additional offenses for crimes against persons and crimes against property. These data appear in hate crime statistics in the category of other. These agencies also collect hate crime data for the category called crimes against society, which includes drug or narcotic offenses, gambling offenses, prostitution offenses, and weapon law violations. Together, the offense classification other and the crime category crimes against society include 34 Group A Offenses (not listed) that are captured in the WIBRS, which also collects the previously mentioned 11 offense categories.

Beginning in 2005, some Wisconsin law enforcement agencies underwent a change in UCR systems, switching from Summary-Based Reporting to Incident-Based Reporting. This change in reporting methods may play a role in the increased number of hate crimes that have been reported since 2005 due to the more accurate and efficient WIBRS system.

Data Overview

The UCR Program's data collection guidelines stipulate that a hate crime may involve multiple offenses, victims, and offenders within one incident. According to UCR counting guidelines:

- In crimes against persons, one offense is counted for each victim.
- In crimes against property, one offense is counted for each offense type.
- In crimes against society, one offense is counted for each offense type.

Victims

In the UCR Program, the victim of a hate crime may be an individual, a business, an institution, or society as a whole. In WIBRS, the victim type, race, sex, gender, and ethnicity are collected. In SBR, only the victim type is collected.

Offenders

According to the UCR Program, the term "known offender" does not imply that the suspect's identity is known; rather, the term indicates that some aspect of the suspect was identified, thus distinguishing the suspect from an unknown offender. Offenders are "unknown" when the age, sex, or race of the offender is not known. Law enforcement agencies specify the number of offenders and, when possible, the race of the offender or offenders as a group.

Race/Ethnicity

The UCR Program uses the following five racial designations in its Hate Crime Statistics Program: White; Black; American Indian/Alaskan Native; Asian/Pacific Islander; and Multiple Races, Group. In addition, the UCR Program uses the ethnic designations of Hispanic and Other Ethnicity/National Origin. In WIBRS, race is collected for both the offender(s) and victim(s). In SBR, only the race of the offender is tracked.

OVERVIEW

Definition

Hate crimes are not separate, distinct crimes, but are traditional offenses motivated, in whole or in part, by an offender's bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, or ethnic or national origin group.

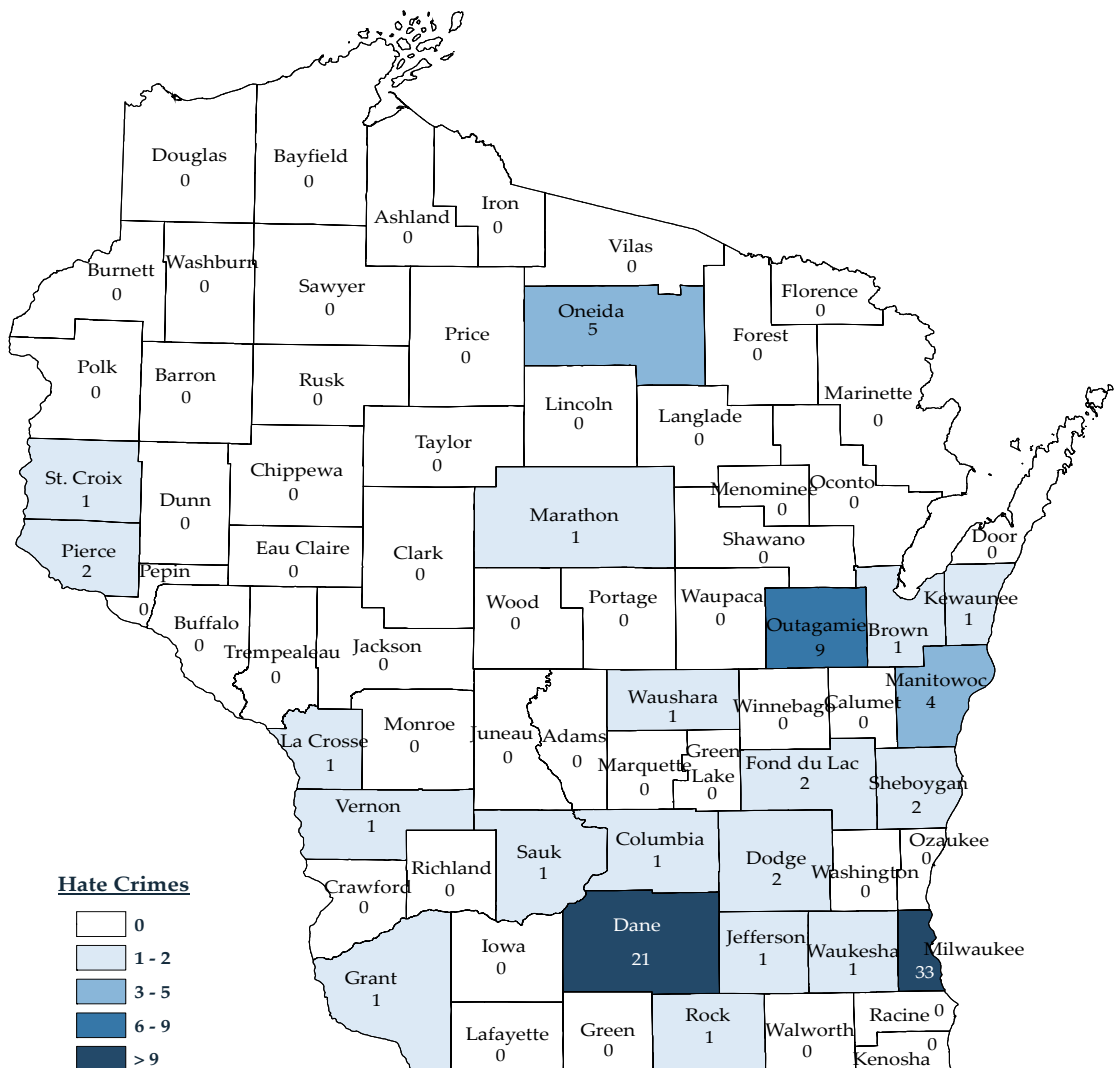
Trend

	2007	2008	Change
Incidents	74	99	33.8%
Rate*	1.3	1.8	38.5%

*Per 100,000 Wisconsin Residents

Major Findings

- There were 99 incidents (108 offenses) of hate crime reported in 2008.
- Hate crimes were committed by 164 offenders against 116 victims.
- Vandalism and simple assault were the most frequent offenses committed.
- Hate crimes occurred most often in a street, alley, or parking lot (34%).
- In 2008, bias against race was the most prevalent motivating factor in hate crimes (59%).
- Of the state's 386 UCR reporting agencies, hate crimes occurred in 31 jurisdictions.



There were 99 incidents of hate crime reported in 2008, comprised of 108 offenses, 116 victims, and 164 offenders. Racial bias was the motivating factor behind the majority of the crimes committed, followed by crimes motivated by a sexual orientation bias. Nearly all of the 99 incidents contained a single offense, with five containing multiple offenses.

Figure 1: Hate Crime Incidents, Offenses, Victims, Offenders, 2008					
		Incidents	Offenses	Victims	Offenders
Race					
	<i>Anti-White</i>	12	15	15	28
	<i>Anti-Black</i>	36	38	41	51
	<i>Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native</i>	3	3	5	6
	<i>Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander</i>	7	7	7	15
	<i>Anti-Multiple Races, Group</i>	1	1	1	1
	TOTAL	59	64	69	101
Religion					
	<i>Anti-Jewish</i>	5	5	5	5
	<i>Anti-Catholic</i>	1	1	3	1
	<i>Anti-Protestant</i>	0	0	0	0
	<i>Anti-Islamic</i>	1	1	1	2
	<i>Anti-Other Religion</i>	2	3	3	2
	<i>Anti-Multiple Religions, Group</i>	0	0	0	0
	<i>Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.</i>	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	9	10	12	10
Sexual Orientation					
	<i>Anti-Male Homosexual</i>	11	12	12	18
	<i>Anti-Female Homosexual</i>	2	4	4	7
	<i>Anti-Homosexual</i>	4	4	4	10
	<i>Anti-Heterosexual</i>	0	0	0	0
	<i>Anti-Bisexual</i>	3	3	3	3
	TOTAL	20	23	23	38
Ethnicity/National Origin					
	<i>Anti-Hispanic</i>	7	7	7	9
	<i>Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin</i>	2	2	3	4
	TOTAL	9	9	10	13
Disability:					
	<i>Anti-Physical</i>	0	0	0	0
	<i>Anti-Mental</i>	2	2	2	2
	TOTAL	2	2	2	2
TOTAL		99	108	116	164

INCIDENTS

As shown in Figure 2, a dramatic increase occurred in hate crime incidents in 2006. Between 2005 and 2006, the rate of incidents nearly doubled (from 47 to 90). There was a slight decrease in 2007 (74 incidents) before the incidents spiked again in 2008 to 99. Similarly, the number of hate crime offenses show an increase after 2005 in which the rate of incidents rose from 59 to 112 in 2006. There was a slight decrease in 2007 before the offenses increased again to 108 in 2008.

Offense

The UCR program categorizes offenses as crimes against persons, crimes against property, and crimes against society. In 2008, 49% of the hate crime offenses were crimes against persons while 44% were crimes against property and 7% were crimes against society.

Vandalism and Simple Assaults represent the highest occurring forms of hate crime offenses at 27%. The Other category in Figure 3 represents the least occurring offenses such as Arson, Burglary, Forcible Rape and Motor Vehicle Theft, each accounting for about 1% of all Wisconsin hate crimes for 2008.

Location

Law enforcement agencies may specify the location of a hate crime incidents as one of 25 location types. As shown in Figure 4, hate crimes have occurred most often in a street, alley, or parking lot, representing 34% of the incident locations, while crimes committed at a residence represented 32%. In addition, 19% of hate crimes took place in other locations including churches, gas stations, public buildings, parks, banks, etc. (each representing less than 3%).

Figure 2: Hate Crimes by Year, 2004-2008

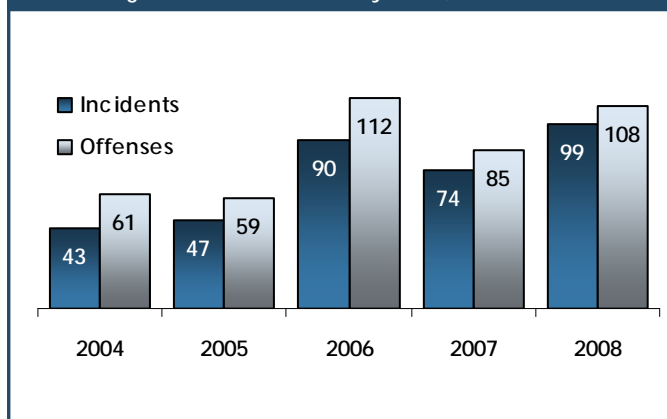


Figure 3: Hate Crimes by Offense, 2008

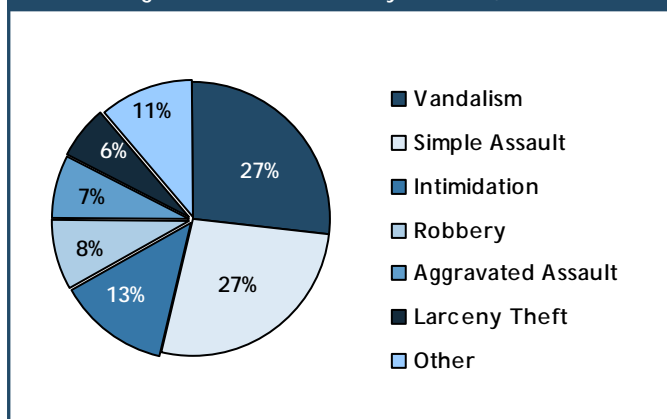
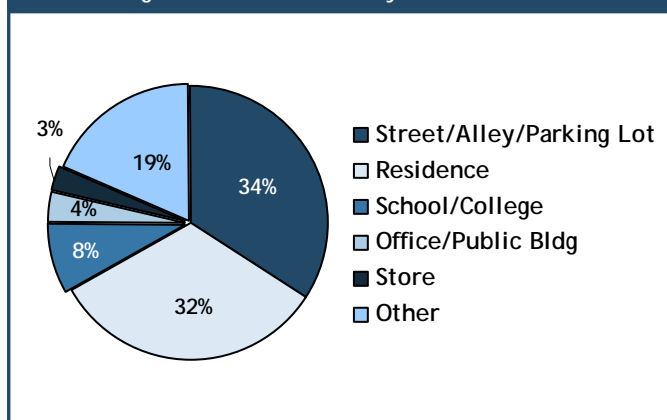


Figure 4: Hate Crimes by Location 2008



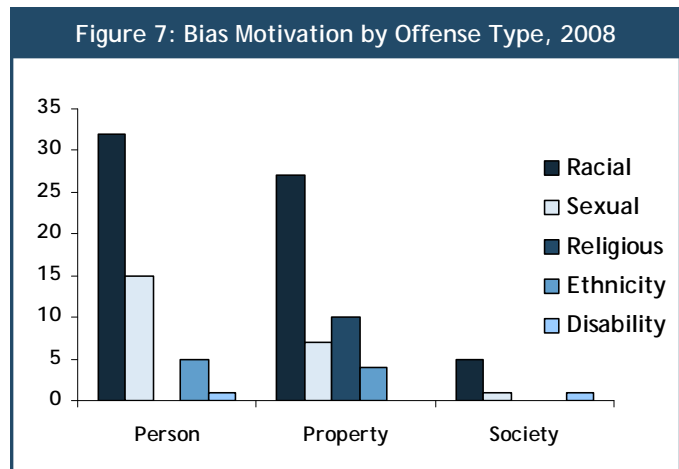
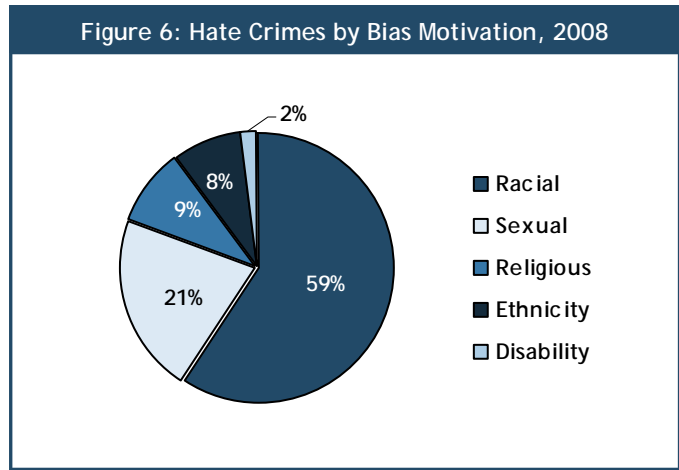
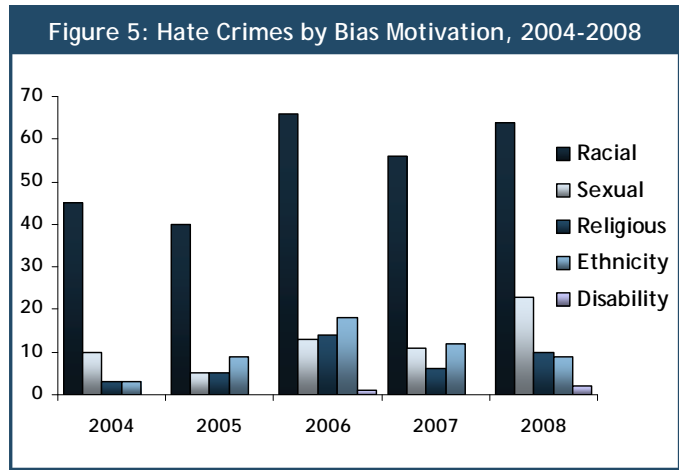
Bias Motivation

The greatest frequency of hate crimes reported during the past five years have been motivated by an offender’s racial bias (Figure 5). An Anti-Black bias accounted for the majority of the racially biased crimes followed by an Anti-White bias.

Crimes motivated by an anti-ethnic or anti-sexual bias have fluctuated as the second most reported hate crime category since 2004. Anti-Hispanic and Anti-Male Homosexual have been completed at nearly the same rate during that span. There have been no crimes motivated by an offender’s bias against gender during the past five years.

As shown in Figure 6, racial bias was the motivating factor which resulted in 59% of the total hate crimes in Wisconsin in 2008, more than twice the amount as the second highest motivation. Crimes motivated by a bias against sexual orientation accounted for 21%, followed by biases against religion (9%), ethnicity (8%), and disability (2%).

An anti-racial bias was also the motivating factor that caused the majority of crimes against persons, property, and society in 2008 (Figure 7). Crimes motivated by an anti-sexual bias were second among crimes against persons while crimes motivated by an anti-religious bias were second among crimes against property. In both crimes against persons and crimes against property, anti-racial biased crimes were over twice as prevalent as the next highest bias motivation.



VICTIMS

Victim Type

In this report, the term victim may refer to an individual, a business, an institution or organization, or society as a whole. Statewide individual victim age, sex, and race data are not collected in hate crime reporting. There were 116 victims of hate crime in 2008. As shown in Figure 8, the most cited victim type for hate crime incidents was an individual (75%). Both business and society/public represented 6% of the victim types. The victim type was unknown in only 2% of the hate crime incidents. The “multiple” category indicates that there was more than one victim type on an incident (3%).

Victims by Offense Types

Figure 9 is a representation of the percentage of hate crime offenses that were committed against an individual in 2008. Simple Assault was the most common offense committed against an individual (33%), occurring over twice as often as the next most common offense. Vandalism, Robbery, and Intimidation were all committed approximately 14% of the time against individuals. One forcible rape hate crime was committed against an individual in 2008, represented in the Other category in Figure 9. See Table 6 in the Appendix for hate crime offense statistics for all victim types.

Victims per Incident

As shown in Figure 10, the majority (89%) of the hate crime incidents involved only one victim. Six percent involved two victims, 4% had three victims, and 1% of hate crimes had over three victims on a single incident. The number of victims is only reported if the victim type is an individual. All other victim types are counted as having one victim.

Figure 8: Hate Crimes by Victim Type, 2008

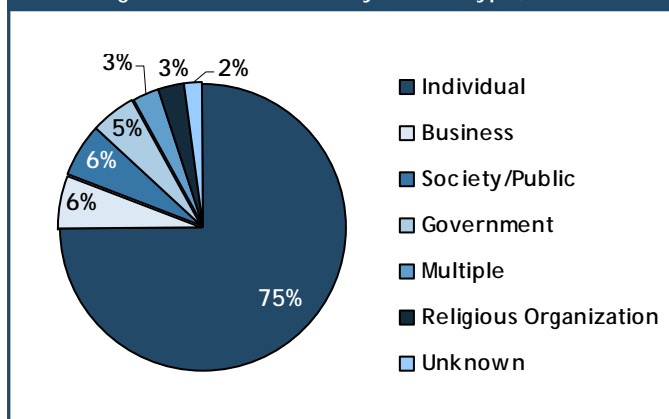
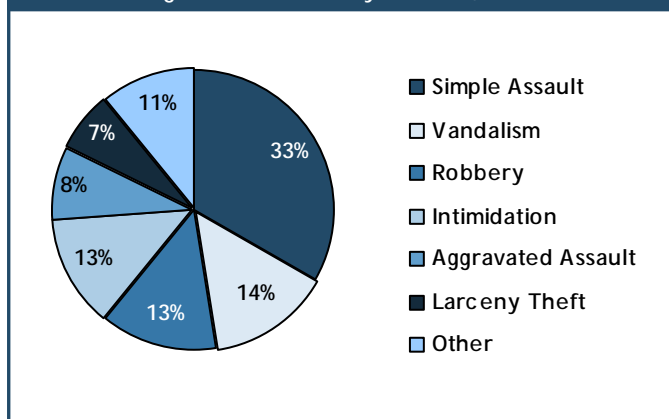
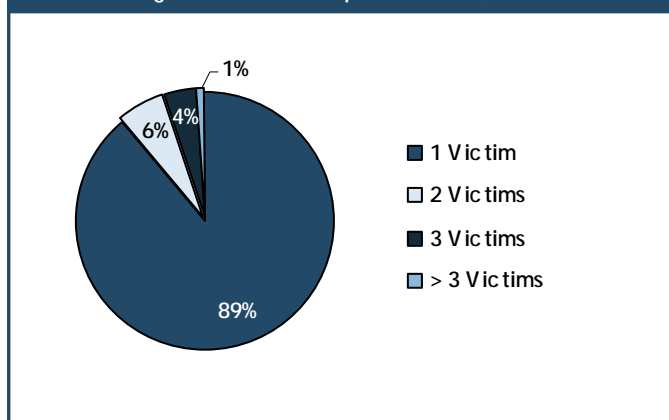


Figure 9: Victims* by Offense, 2008



*Represents only individual victims, not business, society/public, government etc.

Figure 10: Victims per Incident, 2008



OFFENDERS

In the reporting of hate crimes, law enforcement agencies specify the number of offenders and, when possible, the apparent race of the offender or offenders as a group. Statewide offender age and sex data are not collected in hate crime reporting. The total number of offenders that have committed hate crimes has increased from 141 in 2006 to 164 in 2008. As shown in Figure 11, White offenders have historically been involved in the most hate crimes followed by Black offenders. American Indian/Alaskan Native and Asian/Pacific Islander offenders fluctuate from year to year. On average, between 10% and 20% of the offenders that commit hate crimes are unknown. Groups made up of individuals of various races (multiple races) have historically account for about 10 % of the hate crime offenders.

As shown in Figure 12, more offenders, regardless of race, targeted individuals in 2008 (131). Ninety-three percent of Black offenders were involved in hate crimes targeted against individuals, while 73% of White offenders were involved in crimes targeted against individuals. The nine hate crimes involving American Indian/Alaskan Native offenders in 2008 targeted individuals.

All offenders, regardless of race, were more likely to be involved in racially motivated hate crimes than any other bias in 2008 (Figure 13). Offender groups, made up of multiple races, were involved in over 70% of racially motivated hate crimes. Both White and Black offenders were involved in more sexually motivated hate crimes than any other offender group. See Table 9 in the Appendix for additional statistics on offender race and bias motivation.

Figure 11: Offender Race by Year, 2006-2008

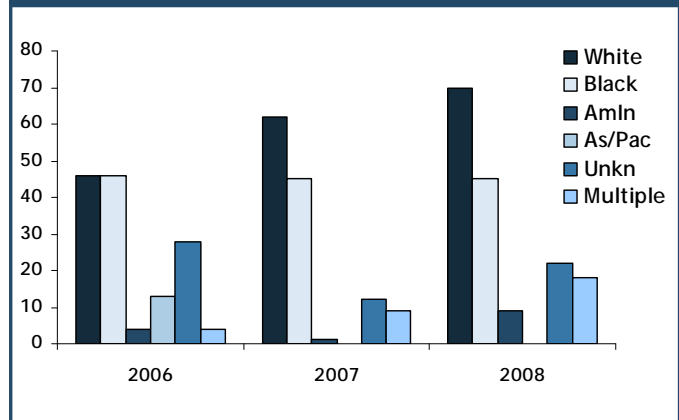
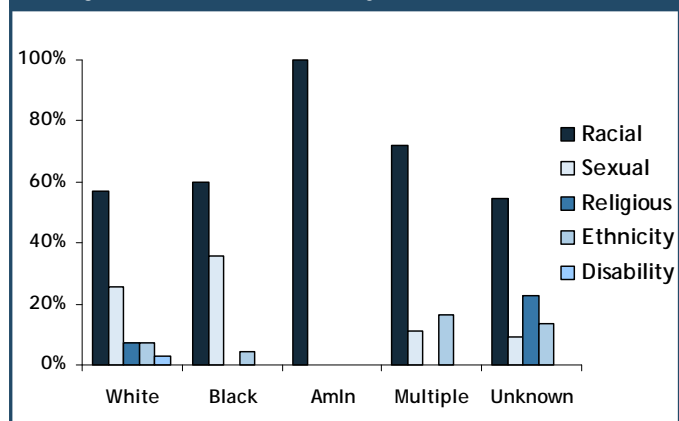


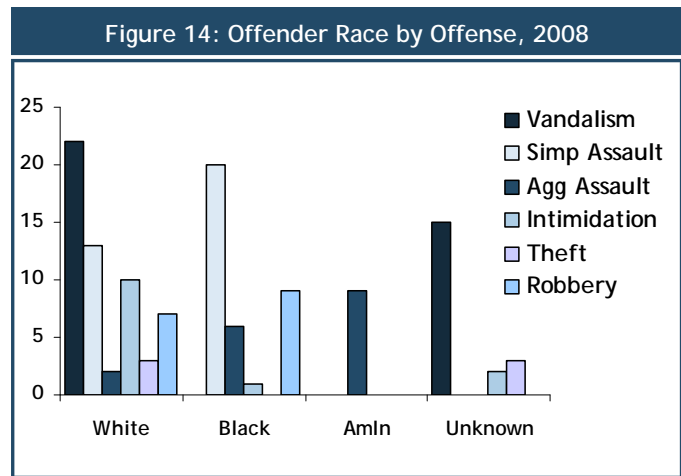
Figure 12: Victim Type by Offender Race, 2008

Victim Type	White	Black	Amln	As/Pac	Unkn	Mult	Total
Individual	51	42	9	0	11	18	131
Society/Public	4	3	0	0	1	0	8
Business	5	0	0	0	2	0	7
Government	1	0	0	0	4	0	5
Religious	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Multiple	8	0	0	0	0	0	8
Unknown	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Total	70	45	9	0	22	18	164

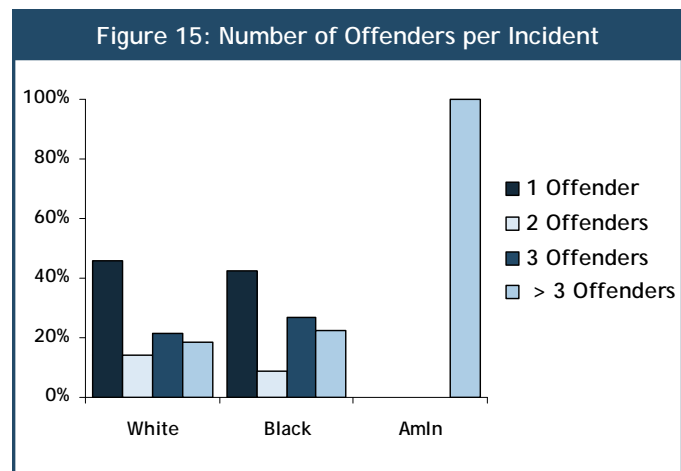
Figure 13: Offender Race by Bias Motivation, 2008



As shown in Figure 14, White offenders were more likely to be involved in vandalism and intimidation offenses than any other offender race group. Black offenders were more likely to be involved in simple assault offenses and robberies than any other race group while American/Indian Alaskan Native offenders were more likely to be involved in aggravated assault offenses. Offenders of an unknown race were more likely to be involved in vandalism offenses than any other offense. See Table 7 in the Appendix for additional hate crime offense statistics by offender race.



Both White and Black offenders were more likely than other racial groups to act alone when committing hate crime incidents in 2008 (Figure 15). White offenders were more likely to be involved in incidents with two offenders than other racial groups, while Black offenders were more likely than White offenders to be involved in incidents with three or more offenders. However, American Indian/Alaskan Native offenders were most likely to be involved in incidents containing more than three offenders.



Data Tables

Agency by Offense

Table 1: Agency by Hate Crime Offense, 2008								
Agency	Agg Assault	Intimidation	Theft	Robbery	Simple Assault	Vandalism	Other	Total
Appleton PD	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	4
Columbia CO SO	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Cottage Grove PD	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	6
Dane CO SO	0	1	0	0	1	4	2	8
Dodge CO SO	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Everest Metro PD	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Fond Du Lac PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Fox Valley Metro PD	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Grand Chute PD	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Green Bay PD	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Hudson PD	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	3
Janesville PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Kewaunee CO SO	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
La Crosse PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Madison PD	1	3	0	0	3	2	0	9
Manitowoc PD	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	4
Milwaukee PD	3	1	5	7	13	2	7	38
Muskego PD	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
North Fond Du Lac PD	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Oak Creek PD	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3
Outagamie CO SO	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	3
Rhineland PD	0	0	2	0	2	0	1	5
River Falls PD	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
Sauk CO SO	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sheboygan PD	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
Stoughton PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Three Lakes PD	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
UW-Platteville PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Viroqua PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Watertown PD	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Waushara CO SO	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	8	14	7	9	29	29	12	108

Agency by Bias Motivation

Table 2: Agency by Bias Motivation, 2008						
Agency	Racial	Religious	Ethnicity	Sexual	Disability	Total
Appleton Pd	1	1	1	1	0	4
Columbia Co So	0	0	0	1	0	1
Cottage Grove Pd	6	0	0	0	0	6
Dane Co So	4	3	0	1	0	8
Dodge Co So	0	0	2	0	0	2
Everest Metro Pd	1	0	0	0	0	1
Fond Du Lac Pd	0	1	0	0	0	1
Fox Valley Metro Pd	1	0	0	0	0	1
Grand Chute Pd	1	0	0	0	0	1
Green Bay Pd	1	0	0	0	0	1
Hudson Pd	0	0	0	3	0	3
Janesville Pd	1	0	0	0	0	1
Kewaunee Co So	1	0	0	0	0	1
La Crosse Pd	0	1	0	0	0	1
Madison Pd	6	1	1	1	0	9
Manitowoc Pd	3	0	0	1	0	4
Milwaukee Pd	27	0	3	8	0	38
Muskego Pd	0	0	0	0	1	1
North Fond Du Lac Pd	0	0	0	0	1	1
Oak Creek Pd	2	1	0	0	0	3
Outagamie Co So	0	0	2	1	0	3
Rhineland Pd	1	0	0	4	0	5
River Falls Pd	2	0	0	0	0	2
Sauk Co So	1	0	0	0	0	1
Sheboygan Pd	2	0	0	0	0	2
Stoughton Pd	0	1	0	0	0	1
Three Lakes Pd	0	0	0	2	0	2
Uw-Platteville	1	0	0	0	0	1
Viroqua Pd	1	0	0	0	0	1
Watertown Pd	0	1	0	0	0	1
Waushara Co So	1	0	0	0	0	1
Total	64	10	9	23	2	108

Agency by Crime Location

Table 3: Agency by Hate Crime Location, 2008							
Agency	Office/ Public Bldg	Residence	School	Street	Store	Other	Total
Appleton PD	0	1	1	2	0	0	4
Columbia CO SO	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Cottage Grove PD	0	4	0	1	0	1	6
Dane CO SO	0	3	0	2	0	3	8
Dodge CO SO	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Everest Metro PD	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Fond Du Lac PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Fox Valley Metro PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Grand Chute PD	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Green Bay PD	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Hudson PD	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
Janesville PD	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Kewaunee CO SO	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
La Crosse PD	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Madison PD	2	3	2	1	0	1	9
Manitowoc PD	0	2	0	1	0	1	4
Milwaukee PD	1	9	0	25	1	2	38
Muskego PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
North Fond Du Lac PD	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Oak Creek PD	0	1	1	0	0	1	3
Outagamie CO SO	0	1	1	0	0	1	3
Rhineland PD	0	1	1	0	1	2	5
River Falls PD	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Sauk CO SO	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Sheboygan PD	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
Stoughton PD	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Three Lakes PD	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
UW-Platteville PD	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Viroqua PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Watertown PD	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Waushara CO SO	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Total	4	35	9	37	3	20	108

Agency by Victim Type

Table 4: Agency by Victim Type, 2008								
Agency	Business	Gov't	Indv'l	Religious	Society	Unk'n	Multiple	Total
Appleton PD	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	4
Columbia CO SO	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Cottage Grove PD	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	5
Dane CO SO	0	2	4	2	0	0	0	8
Dodge CO SO	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Everest Metro PD	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Fond Du Lac PD	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fox Valley Metro PD	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Grand Chute PD	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Green Bay PD	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Hudson PD	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
Janesville PD	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Kewaunee CO SO	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
La Crosse PD	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Madison PD	0	0	7	1	1	0	0	9
Manitowoc PD	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	4
Milwaukee PD	1	0	32	0	5	0	0	38
Muskego PD	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
North Fond Du Lac PD	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Oak Creek PD	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	3
Outagamie CO SO	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
Rhineland PD	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	5
River Falls PD	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2
Sauk CO SO	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Sheboygan PD	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Stoughton PD	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Three Lakes PD	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
UW-Platteville PD	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Viroqua PD	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Watertown PD	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Waushara CO SO	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Total	6	5	80	4	6	3	4	108

Bias Motivation by Offense

Table 5: Bias Motivation by Offense, 2008								
Bias Motivation	Agg Assault	Simp Assault	Intimidation	Robbery	Larceny Theft	Vandalism	Other	Total
Race								
<i>Anti-White</i>	1	2	1	2	3	1	5	15
<i>Anti-Black</i>	4	14	6	1	0	11	2	38
<i>Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native</i>	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	3
<i>Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander</i>	0	2	1	0	0	3	1	7
<i>Anti-Multiple Races, Group</i>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
TOTAL	5	18	8	4	4	17	8	64
Religion								
<i>Anti-Jewish</i>	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
<i>Anti-Catholic</i>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
<i>Anti-Protestant</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Anti-Islamic</i>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
<i>Anti-Other Religion</i>	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
<i>Anti-Multiple Religions, Group</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0	1	0	8	1	10
Sexual Orientation								
<i>Anti-Male Homosexual</i>	0	5	2	2	1	2	0	12
<i>Anti-Female Homosexual</i>	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	4
<i>Anti-Homosexual</i>	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	4
<i>Anti-Heterosexual</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Anti-Bisexual</i>	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	3
TOTAL	2	9	3	3	2	2	2	23
Ethnicity/National Origin								
<i>Anti-Hispanic</i>	1	1	3	0	0	2	0	7
<i>Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin</i>	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
TOTAL	1	1	3	1	1	2	0	9
Disability:								
<i>Anti-Physical</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Anti-Mental</i>	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
TOTAL	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
TOTAL	8	29	14	9	7	29	12	108

Victim Type and Offender Race

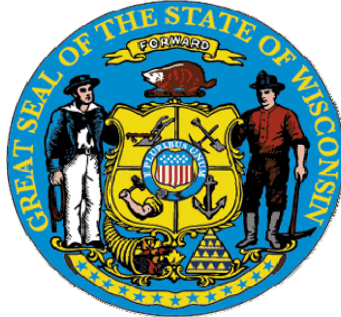
Victim Type	Simp Assault	Vandalism	Robbery	Intimidation	Agg Assault	Larceny Theft	Other	Total
Business	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	8
Government	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
Individual	28	12	11	11	7	6	9	84
Multiple	0	2	0	0	0	0	5	7
Religious Organization	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	4
Society/Public	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	6
Unknown	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Total	28	30	11	11	7	7	22	116

Offender Race	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
White	27	25	46	62	70
Black	6	14	46	45	45
Amln	0	6	4	1	9
As/Pac	5	1	13	0	0
Unknown	12	14	28	12	22
Multiple	4	9	4	9	18
Total	54	69	141	129	164

Offender Race	Simp Assault	Vandalism	Agg Assault	Robbery	Intimidation	Larceny Theft	Multiple	Other	Total
White	13	22	2	7	10	3	7	6	70
Black	20	0	6	9	1	0	6	3	45
Amln	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	9
As/Pac	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiple	4	0	11	3	0	0	0	0	18
Unknown	0	15	0	0	2	3	1	1	22
Total	37	37	28	19	13	6	14	10	164

Bias Motivation by Offender Race

Table 9: Bias Motivation by Offender Race, 2008							
Bias Motivation	White	Black	Amlnd	As/Pac	Multiple	Unknown	Total
Race							
<i>Anti-White</i>	5	12	9	0	0	2	28
<i>Anti-Black</i>	20	11	0	0	13	7	51
<i>Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native</i>	3	2	0	0	0	1	6
<i>Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander</i>	11	2	0	0	0	2	15
<i>Anti-Multiple Races, Group</i>	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL	40	27	9	0	13	12	101
Religion							
<i>Anti-Jewish</i>	2	0	0	0	0	3	5
<i>Anti-Catholic</i>	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
<i>Anti-Protestant</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Anti-Islamic</i>	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
<i>Anti-Other Religion</i>	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
<i>Anti-Multiple Religions, Group</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism/etc.</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	5	0	0	0	0	5	10
Sexual Orientation							
<i>Anti-Male Homosexual</i>	10	4	0	0	2	2	18
<i>Anti-Female Homosexual</i>	3	4	0	0	0	0	7
<i>Anti-Homosexual</i>	2	8	0	0	0	0	10
<i>Anti-Heterosexual</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Anti-Bisexual</i>	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
TOTAL	18	16	0	0	2	2	38
Ethnicity/National Origin							
<i>Anti-Hispanic</i>	5	2	0	0	0	2	9
<i>Anti-Other Ethnicity/National Origin</i>	0	0	0	0	3	1	4
TOTAL	5	2	0	0	3	3	13
Disability:							
<i>Anti-Physical</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Anti-Mental</i>	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
TOTAL	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
TOTAL	70	45	9	0	18	22	164



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